



# **Statistical Report 2023**



May 2024 Volume - 11

#### MAURITIUS FIRE AND RESCUE SERVICE

#### STATISTICAL REPORT – 2023

## **FOREWORD**



This is eleventh issue of a yearly publication on fire and rescue service statistics prepared by Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service.

Data published in this report relate to the Island of Mauritius, unless otherwise specified, and cover latest available information on fire incidents, fire false alarms, non-fire incidents, fire certificates as well as fire and other emergency safety awareness campaigns.

The statistics are based on operational and administrative data collected by the Main Control Room and the Fire Safety Division of Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service. The preparation of this report has necessitated the collaboration of the staff of Statistics Mauritius. Its co-operation and assistance are herewith gratefully acknowledged.

It is hoped that the data assembled in this report will be of valuable help to the public in general, particularly to Fire and Rescue planners, National Disaster Risk Reduction and Management Centre as well as policy makers.

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MAURITIUS

May 2024

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# **MAJOR OCCURRENCES OF FIRE INCIDENT BY DISTRICT - 2023** 27% 25% 62% Rivière de Rempart Triolet Fire Station 16% Piton Fire Station **Pamplemousses** 3% Flacq Fire Station Port Louis Fire Station 81% Coromandel Fire Station Moka Flacq Quatre Bornes Fire Station Black **River** 84% Curepipe Fire Station Tamarin Fire Station 13% **Plaines Wilhems** Mahebourg Fire Station 16% Rose Belle Fire Station **Grand Port** St Aubin Savanne 43% 45% 71%

Outside fire

Sugar cane fire

Vehicle fire

Structural fire

## FIRE AND RESCUE STATISTICS - 2023

#### 1. Introduction

The Fire and Rescue Statistical Report presents data on fire incidents, fire false alarms, non-fire incidents, fire certificates as well as fire and other emergency awareness campaigns compiled from administrative data collected by the Main Control Room and the Fire Safety Division of Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service (MFRS).

Data refer to the Island of Mauritius, unless otherwise specified. The Main Control Room receives all incoming emergency calls in the country, dispatches fire crew to incident locations and monitors management of operations on incident grounds.

The fire station boundaries are different from that of district boundaries. Any turnout to fire incidents, fire false alarms and non-fire incidents cover areas beyond the station and district boundaries.

It is hoped that the data and information in this report will be useful to the public in general and in particular to policy makers, planners and researchers.

The report is available on Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service website at the following link: https://mfrs.govmu.org/Pages/Statistical Reports.aspx

Note: Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding of figures.

## 2. Highlights

- Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service (MFRS) attended 10,617 incidents in Mauritius during 2023, around 15% lower than the previous year (12,483). There were 4,770 fire incidents, 188 fire false alarms and 5,659 non-fire incidents.
- The average time taken by the fire crew to reach the incident location was 8 minutes in 2023, same as 2022.
- The number of fire outbreaks decreased by 33%, from 7,113 in 2022 to 4,770 in 2023. The drop was driven by a reduction in the number of 'outside fire incidents', mainly grass (59%).
- There was an increase of 8% in the number of non-fire incidents attended by MFRS, from 5,217 in 2022 to 5,659 in 2023. Of the 5,659 non-fire incidents, 1,422 (25%) were assistance to carry patient.
- The number of fire false alarms reported during 2023 was 188, of which 125 were due to bad intent.
- There were 36 fatalities and 268 non-fatal casualties reported by MFRS in 2023.
- In 2023, 8,616 applications were received for fire certificate. The number of fire certificates issued during the year was 4,935.
- Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service undertook 521 public awareness campaigns in the country during 2023.

#### 3. Average time taken to reach incident spot

One of the service performance indicators of Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service is the time taken to reach an incident location, more particularly in cases of structural (residential, commercial or industrial buildings) fires where human life may be at stake. The set target time is 12 minutes. This indicator enables one to gauge the efficiency and the effectiveness of MFRS to promptly respond to an emergency situation.

From data obtained with regard to structural fires for the year 2023, the fire crew took approximately 8 minutes on average to reach the fire location, same as 2022.

The average time taken by each fire station varies according to the coverage area and the ease of accessibility. In 2023, the average time taken to reach a fire incident spot was around 7 minutes in predominantly urban areas, compared to 9 minutes in rural areas. Port Louis Fire Station took on average 7 minutes to reach the incident location and for Coromandel and Quatre Bornes Fire Stations, it was 8 minutes. As for fire station located in rural areas, Piton, Saint Aubin and Tamarin Fire Stations, took around 10 minutes each to reach the area of fire.

As regards dwelling (residential building) fire in Mauritius, the average time taken was 8 minutes similar to England (as per latest figures published). The fire crew took 8 minutes to reach the incident spot of non-residential building fires while for outside fires, MFRS responded within 10 minutes.

#### 4. All incidents attended

In 2023, Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service attended to 10,617 incidents, with 5,659 crew turnouts for non-fire incidents, 4,770 fire incidents and 188 fire false alarms. Non-fire incidents accounted for around 53% of the fire and rescue services, fire incidents 45% and fire false alarms 2% (Figure I).

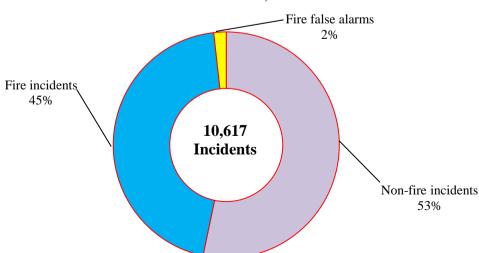


Figure I - Incidents attended by Fire and Rescue Service, Island of Mauritius, 2023

From 2022 to 2023, the total number of incidents attended by Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service decreased by around 15%, from 12,483 to 10,617. This drop was due to a fall of around 33% in fire incidents (from 7,113 to 4,770) partly offset by an increase of around 8% in non-fire incidents (from 5,217 to 5,659).

14,000 12,483 12,000 10,617 10,000 5,217 8,000 5,659 153 6,000 188 4,000 7,113 2,000 4,770 0 2022 2023 ■ Fire incidents ☐ Fire false alarms ■ Non-fire incidents

Figure II - Total number of incidents attended by Fire and Rescue Service, Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

# 5. Fire outbreak by type of fire incidents

In 2023, out of the 4,770 fire incidents attended, MFRS responded to 2,985 outside fires (63%), comprising mainly rubbish fires (44%) and grass fires (14%).

Sugar cane fires accounted for 22% of all fire incidents and for residential and non-residential building fires, it was 11%.

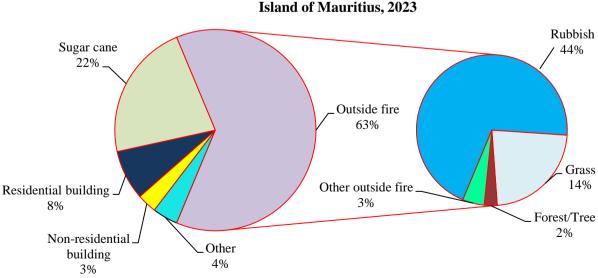


Figure III - Distribution (%) of fire incidents by type, Island of Mauritius, 2023

From 2022 to 2023, total fire incidents decreased by 33% from 7,113 to 4,770.

There was a 40% decrease in the number of outside fires attended by MFRS from 4,987 to 2,985. From Figure IV, it can be noted that out of the outside fires attended, grass fires dropped by 59% from 1,652 to 680 and rubbish fires by nearly 32% from 3,084 to 2,083.

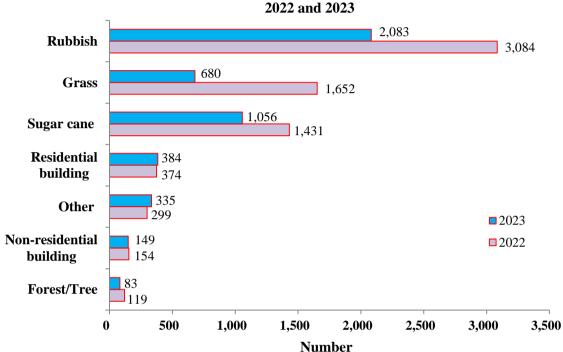


Figure IV - Number of fire incidents attended by type - Island of Mauritius,

The number of residential building fires rose by around 3% from 374 to 384. Bedroom fires, which represented around 25% of residential building fires, were the most common type of residential fire of 2023, followed by occupied houses (13%), kitchens (10%), and living rooms (7%). Occupied apartments and semi-residential buildings were the least frequent sources of residential fires.

In 2023, non-residential building fires dropped by 3% from 154 to 149. Non-residential building fires mostly arose from retail shops (15%) and public building (13%). Bakeries, drug stores, textile and garment factories and warehouses were the least affected by fires, each comprising around 1% of non-residential fires.

From 2022 to 2023, there was a reduction of 26% in sugar cane cultivation fires from 1,431 to 1,056. An estimated 4,607 acres of sugar cane field was damaged as compared to 6,731 in 2022. In 2023, the district of Flacq was the most affected by sugar cane fires followed by Grand Port.

Port Louis Fire Station attended around 16% of the total fire incidents in the country followed by Coromandel Fire Station (15%) during 2023.

#### 6. Fire False Alarms

Fire false alarms attended are categorised as:

- (i) where there was good intent but no fire;
- (ii) where apparatus such as fire alarms caused an attendance to a false alarm; and
- (iii) malicious calls.

In 2023, Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service attended 188 fire false alarms across the island. Among these, malicious fire false alarms (that is, calls made with the intention of getting the fire and rescue crew to attend a non-existent fire event) were the most common type attended. It constituted around 125 (66%) of all the fire false alarms attended. Fire false alarms 'due to good intent' accounted for 63 incidents out of which 15 were 'due to apparatus' whereby a fire alarm operated erroneously.

From 2022 to 2023, the total number of fire false alarms attended rose by around 23% from 153 to 188.

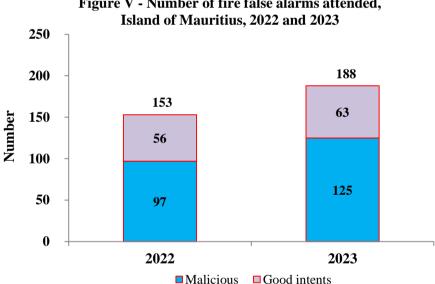


Figure V - Number of fire false alarms attended,

#### 7. Non-fire Incidents

Officers of Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service attend many types of incidents that are not fires or fire false alarms, for example flooding incident, responding to road traffic collision or road and access clearance, human or animal rescue, assistance to carry patient and flushing of premises among others.

In 2023, non-fire incidents made up 53% (5,659) of all incidents attended by MFRS. These included, mainly 1,422 turnouts for assistance to carry patient,1,054 for accumulation of water (994 for pumping of water due to flooding and 60 for other accumulation of water) and 1.038 for road and access clearance.

There were 486 turnouts made in respect of flushing of premises. The majority (77%) of flushing operations were effected at religious places. The number of 'emergency fire coverage and stand-by' due to religious gatherings, official functions, conferences and fireworks were 337.

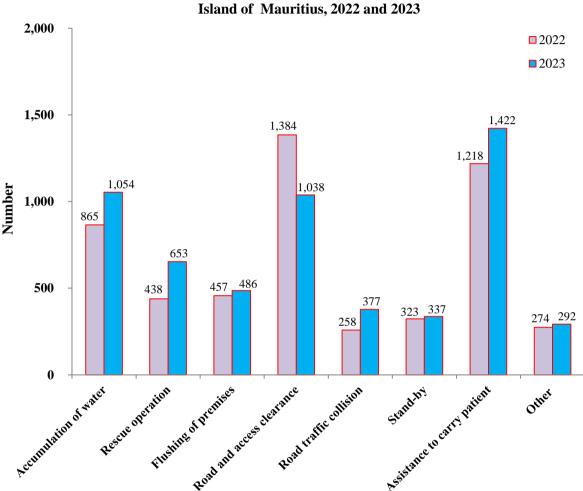


Figure VI - Number of non-fire incidents attended by type, Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

From 2022 to 2023, the number of non-fire incidents attended rose by 8%, from 5,217 to 5,659. The increase in non-fire incidents was mostly accounted for by an upswing in the number of assistance to carry patient, from 1,218 to 1,422 and the 'accumulation of water', from 865 to 1,054.

Out of the number of interventions effected due to accumulation of water, the number for flooding rose from 811 in 2022 to 994 in 2023. Accumulation of water due to flooding occurred mostly in houses and yards (28%).

Road and access clearance fell by 25% from 1,384 in 2022 to 1,038 in 2023. The main cause of road and access clearance operations was due to fallen trees and branches (559).

#### 8. Fatalities and Casualties

During 2023, there were 36 fatalities reported by MFRS, 27 males and 9 females. Of these fatalities, there were 7 fire-related deaths resulting from residential building fires. The number of non-fire related deaths was 29, occurring in road accidents (13), mainly.

The total number of non-fatal casualties reported in 2023 was 268. There were 29 casualties from fire incidents and 239 from non-fire incidents. Out of the 239 casualties (170 males and 69 females), most were from road traffic collisions (153) (Figure VII).

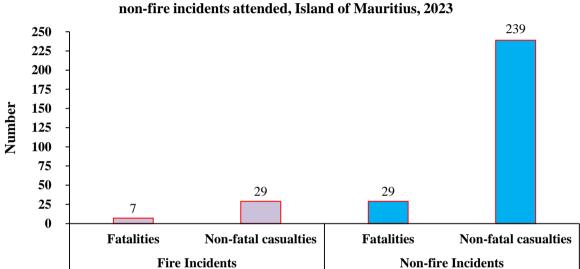
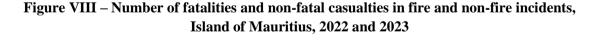
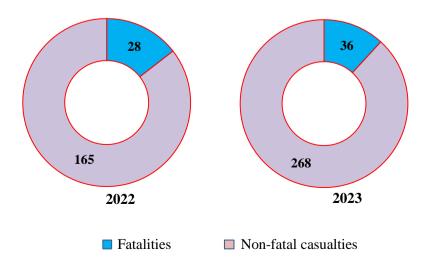


Figure VII - Number of fatalities and non-fatal casualties in fire and non-fire incidents attended. Island of Mauritius, 2023

From 2022 to 2023, there was an increase of 29% in the number of fatalities from 28 to 36 and non-fatal casualties rose by 62% from 165 to 268 (Figure VIII).





#### 9. Fire Protection and Prevention

#### 9.1 Fire Certificate

Along with attending emergencies, another core duty of the MFRS is to carry out fire safety inspections and ensure that premises satisfy the fire safety norms. And, if the premises comply with all the fire safety norms, a fire certificate is issued to the owner for operation.

Previously, Fire Certificate was issued under the Occupational Safety and Health Act 2005. However, the recent revised law, (Fire Safety Plan and Fire Certificate) Regulation 2018, mandates owners of:

- > all residential premises exceeding seven storeys;
- > commercial and industrial premises;
- > premises where explosives and highly inflammable liquid are used or stored; and
- > any premises where public has access;

to comply with fire safety norms, and to be issued a Fire Certificate.

Moreover, prior to 2018, a Fire Certificate had a perpetual lifetime. Conversely, with the coming of the Finance (miscellaneous provisions) Act 2018, all Fire Certificates as from 13 October 2018 had a validity period of one year only. This has caused all Fire Certificate issued prior to 12 October 2019 to become invalid.

Thereafter, as per Business Facilitation (miscellaneous provisions) Act 2019, applicants have 60 days before the lapse date to undergo the whole process for renewal of a fire certificate. The validity period varies from one to three years depending on the fire risk assessment of the premises to which they relate.

As from 13 September 2021, according to Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service (Fire Safety Plan and Fire Certificate) Amendment Regulations 2021, an application for a Fire Certificate should be made through the National Electronic Licensing System (NELS).

NELS is a centralised platform enabling online:

- application, determination, payment and issuance of various Electronic permits and licences;
- > monitoring and tracking of applications.

#### 9.2 Fire Certificate applications received

In 2023, the Fire Safety Division (FSD) received some 8,616 applications for fire certification in respect of employees' lodging accommodations, educational institutions, offices and place of resorts among others, throughout the Island of Mauritius. This represented an increase of 28% compared with 6,707 applications in the previous year (Figure IX).

2023 8,616 2022 6,707 2021 3,015 1.000 2,000 3,000 4,000 5.000 6.000 7,000 8,000 9,000 Number

Figure IX - Number of fire certificate applications received, Island of Mauritius, 2021 - 2023

Out of 8,616 applications, some 997 applications for fire certificates were for government premises and 7,619 for private premises. The request for fire certificates came mostly from the districts of Plaines Wilhems followed by Port Louis and Flacq.

#### 9.3 Fire Certificate issued

After inspections made by officers of FSD, some 4,935 fire certificates were issued upon receipt of an appropriate fee, in 2023. These fire certificates were issued to employees' lodging accommodations, educational institutions, offices and place of resorts, among others. An increase of 1,395 in the number of certificates issued was noted in 2023, as compared to 3,540 certificates issued in 2022 (Figure X).

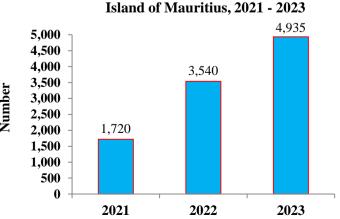


Figure X - Number of fire certificates issued,

Out of 4,935 fire certificates issued, 495 certificates were issued for government premises and 4,440 for private premises.

#### 9.4 Public awareness campaigns

Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service undertakes prevention activities which aim at providing information and advice, and encouraging fire safety behaviours. They educate people on the steps to be taken to prevent the occurrence of a fire, increase the survivability when involved in a fire and limit property destruction. These initiatives include joint projects with other ministries, media coverage, and lectures in educational institutions, amongst others.

In 2023, Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service undertook 521 awareness campaigns in Island of Mauritius. These campaigns were targeted towards the members of the local communities, school children, working people and senior citizens. These campaigns were conducted with respect to fire and other emergency safety measures through talks, lectures, demonstrations and broadcasts to the population. In addition, 58 schools with more than 2400 students and staff, throughout the island visited local fire stations for educational purposes.

Cooking Safety Campaign was also conducted during Maha Shivratree Festival and Bilateral Fire Safety Sensitization Campaign at Rajiv Gandhi Science Centre. The aims of these campaigns were to inform and educate the public about reduction of the risk of fires and other emergencies during the festive period, to ensure people at home are free from potential risks of fire, and to assist them in preparing an escape plan.

The total number of public awareness campaigns conducted in the Island of Mauritius increased by 16% from 449 in 2022 to 521 in 2023.

#### 10. Operational staff

The Fire Department is headed by the Chief Fire Officer and three Deputy Chief Fire Officers. For the year ending 2023, the total number of persons employed by Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service was 1,194. The administrative and non-administrative staff consisted of 85 persons while there were some 13 skilled and non-skilled workers. The technical fire cadre constituted of 1,096 officers, the majority (918) being firefighters. In Mauritius, firefighters are predominantly male (97%).

#### 11. Incidents attended in Rodrigues

In 2023, the total number of incidents attended by Rodrigues Fire and Rescue Service (RFRS) in the island was 338. Of these incidents, 132 (39%) turnouts were effected for fire incidents, 10 (3%) for fire false alarms and 196 (58%) for non-fire incidents.

The number of fire incidents attended was 132, of which 86 were outside fires, 20 residential building fires and 26 others. There were 196 non-fire incidents, of which 127 were for assistance to carry patient, 20 emergency fire coverage and stand-by, 12 road traffic collision, 10 hazardous material release and 27 others.

Compared to 2022, fire incidents attended in Rodrigues decreased by around 35% from 202 to 132. The fall in fire incidents was mostly accounted by a decrease in the number of outside fires attended, from 161 to 86. Non-fire incidents rose from 105 to 196. The rise in non-fire incidents was due to a considerable increase in the number of occurrences to provide assistance to carry patient from 49 to 127.

The number of fire certificate applications received in 2023 was 447, and 215 fire certificates were issued.

In December 2023, Rodrigues Fire and Rescue Service employed 71 persons, 49 of whom are firefighters.

#### **Contact person:**

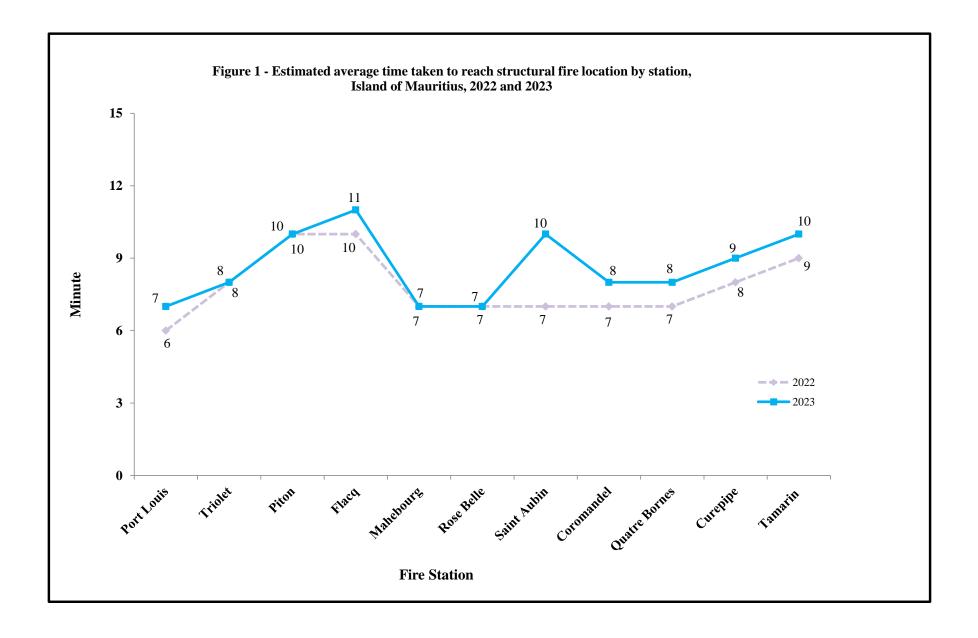
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Table 1.1 - Monthly estimated average time taken to reach structural fire location by station - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

			Average time taken - Minutes											
Year	Fire Station	January -							Month	1				
		December	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Port Louis	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	2	11	7	6	6	7
	Triolet	8	8	7	7	5	7	7	6	7	8	11	10	9
	Piton	10	10	9	9	9	6	9	11	14	6	8	13	11
	Flacq	10	12	7	8	10	6	8	11	13	11	9	13	11
	Mahebourg	7	9	5	4	7	6	Napp	5	3	3	7	7	15
2022	Rose Belle	7	3	5	4	4	6	8	6	8	14	20	8	9
70	Saint Aubin	7	8	9	Napp	Napp	Napp	4	8	12	8	7	Napp	10
	Coromandel	7	4	7	9	6	11	8	2	5	12	7	7	6
	Quatre Bornes	7	6	8	4	7	12	10	6	9	9	7	7	8
	Curepipe	8	8	6	10	6	6	8	3	11	10	9	12	6
	Tamarin	9	7	6	7	2	3	Napp	12	9	3	11	14	13
	Overall Average	8												
	Port Louis	7	8	10	7	5	6	7	8	7	6	6	6	4
	Triolet	8	6	6	Napp	9	9	10	6	7	10	10	6	7
	Piton	10	12	10	8	8	15	7	9	8	Napp	10	13	10
	Flacq	11	15	16	12	5	10	Napp	12	16	12	8	11	9
	Mahebourg	7	Napp	10	9	10	7	12	4	4	Napp	9	8	14
2023	Rose Belle	7	6	2	11	4	4	7	10	9	8	8	8	3
70	Saint Aubin	10	6	10	8	16	22	17		8	7	5	7	12
	Coromandel	8	8	8	8	10	9	8	6	8	6	6	7	8
	Quatre Bornes	8	8	11	6	8	9	6	8	6	9	7	11	7
	Curepipe	9	12	12	11	7	12	10	9	7	11	8	6	8
	Tamarin	10	4	11	1	12	13	7	15		12	9	9	19
	Overall Average	8												



 $Table \ 1.2 \ - \ Number \ of \ selected \ fire \ incidents \ and \ estimated \ average \ time \ taken \ to \ reach \ fire \ location \ - \ Island \ of \ Mauritius, \ 2016 \ - \ 2023$ 

Fire incident	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Residential building								
Number of incidents	431	429	418	414	421	358	374	384
Average time taken per minute	8	8	8	8	7	7	8	8
Non-residential building								
Number of incidents	159	160	172	142	147	105	154	149
Average time taken per minute	7	9	8	7	8	7	8	8
Sugar cane								
Number of incidents	2,307	2,007	1,969	2,150	1,986	1,392	1,431	1,056
Average time taken per minute	12	13	11	11	11	11	12	12
Outside fire								
Number of incidents	4,837	4,181	3,941	4,570	5,193	3,770	4,987	2,985
Average time taken per minute	9	11	10	10	9	9	11	10

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Table 2.1 - Number of incidents attended by station - Island of Mauritius, 2014 - 2023

Fire Station	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Port Louis	1,813	1,554	2,033	1,755	2,088	1,904	1,999	1,468	1,977	1,572
Triolet	1,243	1,003	1,254	1,077	1,212	1,203	1,176	866	1,254	1,086
Piton	1,133	944	1,160	1,223	1,260	1,290	1,305	974	1,301	1,058
Flacq	1,129	961	1,196	1,246	1,302	1,244	1,183	1,063	1,282	1,112
Mahebourg	699	774	803	777	882	864	727	602	703	574
Rose Belle <sup>1</sup>	Napp	Napp	Napp	Napp	Napp	Napp	250	761	620	463
Saint Aubin	600	585	647	619	654	633	511	616	579	605
Coromandel	1,840	1,515	1,795	1,596	2,015	1,852	1,946	1,516	1,866	1,422
Quatre Bornes	1,025	1,022	1,089	1,031	1,197	1,213	1,221	1,052	1,199	1,158
Curepipe	1,105	984	1,123	1,222	1,502	1,623	1,255	1,217	1,242	984
Tamarin	541	505	472	395	522	533	565	417	460	583
Total	11,128	9,847	11,572	10,941	12,634	12,359	12,138	10,552	12,483	10,617

Napp - Not Applicable

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Fire station was operational as from August 2020.

Table 2.2 - Number of incidents attended by district - Island of Mauritius, 2014 - 2023

District	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Port Louis	1,318	1,227	1,583	1,405	1,656	1,710	1,565	1,283	1,518	1,426
Pamplemousses	1,998	1,529	2,137	1,793	2,048	2,051	2,104	1,333	1,910	1,371
Rivière du Rempart	1,199	959	1,125	1,089	1,136	1,214	1,277	921	1,335	1,121
Flacq	1,231	1,010	1,220	1,317	1,346	1,284	1,240	1,093	1,324	1,131
Grand Port	902	955	1,083	970	1,130	1,103	1,053	1,225	1,240	979
Savanne	621	587	614	660	626	635	570	887	790	730
Plaines Wilhems	1,884	1,724	2,040	1,899	2,645	2,438	2,330	2,280	2,429	2,020
Moka	511	493	576	586	684	617	547	406	604	527
Black River	1,464	1,363	1,194	1,222	1,363	1,307	1,452	1,124	1,333	1,312
Total	11,128	9,847	11,572	10,941	12,634	12,359	12,138	10,552	12,483	10,617

 $Table \ 2.3 \ \textbf{-} \ Number \ of \ incidents \ attended \ by \ month \ \textbf{-} \ Island \ of \ Mauritius, \ 2014 \ \textbf{-} \ 2023$ 

Month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
January	490	914	695	834	2,025	817	908	809	735	1,159
February	477	585	805	872	767	672	662	576	1,102	828
March	597	918	527	535	711	772	734	688	735	755
April	582	511	723	491	824	787	430	891	846	619
May	597	551	892	814	677	728	759	634	567	622
June	1,227	579	785	669	774	894	795	726	698	567
July	1,199	754	921	761	963	1,042	1,118	848	779	768
August	1,236	899	999	840	1,473	1,120	1,583	951	1,027	803
September	1,261	1,413	1,306	1,268	1,192	1,263	1,306	1,008	1,299	1,178
October	1,561	1,107	1,606	1,488	1,432	1,408	1,527	878	1,719	1,451
November	1,047	838	1,347	1,066	1,012	1,440	1,440	1,301	1,545	918
December	854	778	966	1,303	784	1,416	876	1,242	1,431	949
Total	11,128	9,847	11,572	10,941	12,634	12,359	12,138	10,552	12,483	10,617

Table 2.4 - Number of incidents attended by station and type - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

		20	22			20:	23	
Fire Station	Total	Fire incidents	Fire false alarms	Non-fire incidents	Total	Fire incidents	Fire false alarms	Non-fire incidents
Port Louis	1,977	1,254	21	702	1,572	746	32	794
Triolet	1,254	820	15	419	1,086	606	14	466
Piton	1,301	817	9	475	1,058	575	9	474
Flacq	1,282	830	15	437	1,112	573	13	526
Mahebourg	703	415	16	272	574	273	16	285
Rose Belle	620	274	6	340	463	199	19	245
Saint Aubin	579	192	8	379	605	178	5	422
Coromandel	1,866	1,164	15	687	1,422	697	20	705
Quatre Bornes	1,199	625	17	557	1,158	431	30	697
-	,							
Curepipe	1,242	504	18	720	984	312	24	648
Tamarin	460	218	13	229	583	180	6	397
Total	12,483	7,113	153	5,217	10,617	4,770	188	5,659

Table 2.5 - Number of incidents attended by district and type - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

		20	22			20:	23	
District	Total	Fire incidents	Fire false alarms	Non-fire incidents	Total	Fire incidents	Fire false alarms	Non-fire incidents
Port Louis	1,518	872	11	635	1,426	629	29	768
Pamplemousses	1,910	1,299	29	582	1,371	742	22	607
Rivière du Rempart	1,335	873	6	456	1,121	644	7	470
Flacq	1,324	892	17	415	1,131	588	14	529
Grand Port	1,240	672	22	546	979	465	31	483
Savanne	790	233	9	548	730	197	7	526
Plaines Wilhems	2,429	1,067	22	1,340	2,020	713	51	1,256
Moka	604	293	11	300	527	188	10	329
Black River	1,333	912	26	395	1,312	604	17	691
Total	12,483	7,113	153	5,217	10,617	4,770	188	5,659

Table 2.6 - Number of incidents attended by month and type - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

		20	22		2023						
Month	Total	Fire incidents	Fire false alarms	Non-fire incidents	Total	Fire incidents	Fire false alarms	Non-fire incidents			
January	735	274	13	448	1,159	370	14	775			
February	1,102	171	5	926	828	209	15	604			
March	735	167	13	555	755	190	8	557			
April	846	178	7	661	619	172	15	432			
May	567	275	9	283	622	150	20	452			
June	698	389	10	299	567	213	13	341			
July	779	460	7	312	768	395	13	360			
August	1,027	713	10	304	803	439	20	344			
September	1,299	982	13	304	1,178	803	19	356			
October	1,719	1,322	16	381	1,451	1,086	20	345			
November	1,545	1,186	30	329	918	430	20	468			
December	1,431	996	20	415	949	313	11	625			
Total	12,483	7,113	153	5,217	10,617	4,770	188	5,659			

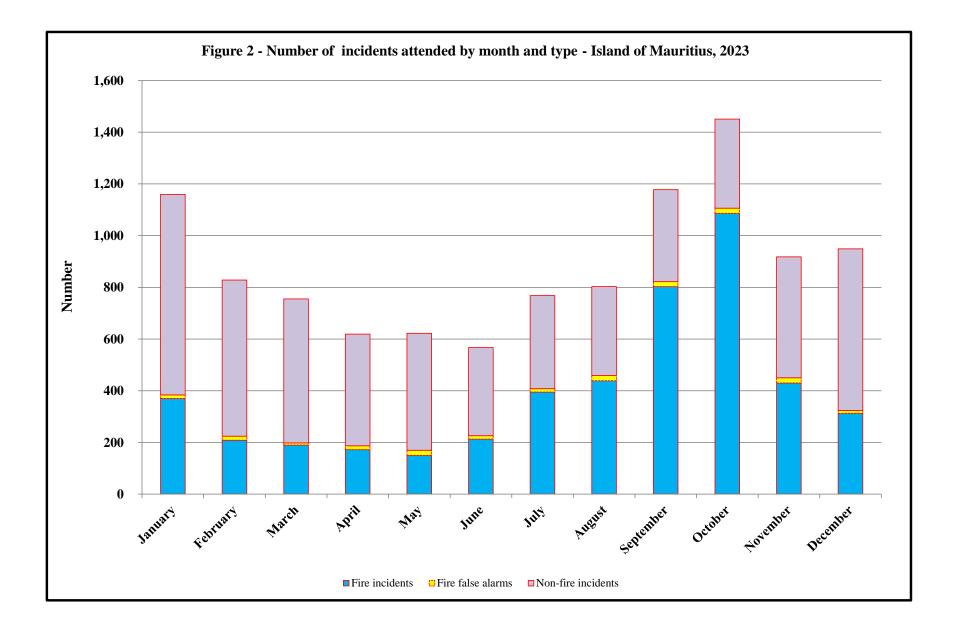


Table 3.1 - Number of fire incidents attended by type - Island of Mauritius, 2014 - 2023

Fire incident	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Residential building	388	432	431	429	418	414	421	358	374	384
Non-residential building	148	180	159	160	172	142	147	105	154	149
Vehicle	116	125	138	143	140	159	111	128	129	162
Hazardous material	NA	NA	26	12	15	24	17	17	21	24
Cultivated vegetation	2,822	2,097	2,320	2,015	1,978	2,163	2,009	1,404	1,448	1,066
Sugar cane	2,822	2,097	2,307	2,007	1,969	2,150	1,986	1,392	1,431	1,056
Other	NA	NA	13	8	9	13	23	12	17	10
Outside fire	4,895	3,309	4,837	4,181	3,941	4,570	5,193	3,770	4,987	2,985
Forest/Tree	214	129	165	205	118	132	129	137	119	83
Grass	2,762	1,599	2,256	1,716	1,487	1,607	1,766	1,014	1,652	680
Rubbish	1,737	1,432	2,249	2,110	2,162	2,620	3,149	2,490	3,084	2,083
Other	182	149	167	150	174	211	149	129	132	139
Total	8,369	6,143	7,911	6,940	6,664	7,472	7,898	5,782	7,113	4,770

Fire incidents for 2014 - 2015 include Fire false alarms.

NA - Not Available

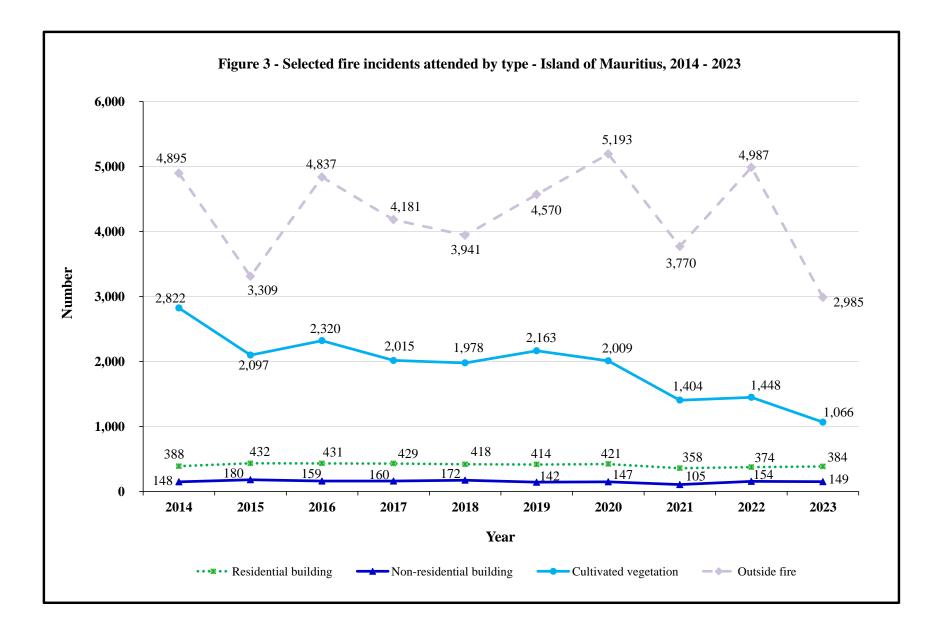


Table 3.2 - Number of fire incidents attended by station and type - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

			Residential	Non-		Hazardous	Cultivated	vegetation		Outside	fire	
Year	Fire Station	Total	building	residential building	Vehicle	material	Sugar cane	Other	Forest/Tree	Grass	Rubbish	Other
	Port Louis	1,254	79	33	26	1	64	1	21	312	691	26
	Triolet	820	30	16	16	0	206	2	13	234	285	18
	Piton	817	33	13	13	1	255	5	18	208	254	17
	Flacq	830	49	16	11	5	345	7	29	118	235	15
	Mahebourg	415	23	7	9	2	138	0	6	90	129	11
2022	Rose Belle	274	18	10	11	2	107	1	7	43	73	2
70	Saint Aubin	192	12	1	5	0	71	1	5	44	51	2
	Coromandel	1,164	36	18	9	1	64	0	6	342	673	15
	Quatre Bornes	625	36	19	13	3	64	0	3	110	368	9
	Curepipe	504	37	16	15	3	102	0	8	95	218	10
	Tamarin	218	21	5	1	3	15	0	3	56	107	7
	Total	7,113	374	154	129	21	1,431	17	119	1,652	3,084	132
	Port Louis	746	75	46	23	6	13	0	17	106	440	20
	Triolet	606	32	10	12	1	159	0	6	96	270	20
	Piton	575	37	14	13	1	189	3	8	86	213	11
	Flacq	573	34	13	17	2	278	3	15	42	148	21
	Mahebourg	273	14	8	8	0	102	0	6	52	68	15
2023	Rose Belle	199	17	6	11	1	102	0	1	16	41	4
75	Saint Aubin	178	13	6	10	1	69	1	7	24	45	2
	Coromandel	697	43	15	19	2	32	0	5	158	413	10
	Quatre Bornes	431	64	15	21	4	35	1	4	37	238	12
	Curepipe	312	34	9	22	5	70	0	5	20	131	16
	Tamarin	180	21	7	6	1	7	2	9	43	76	8
	Total	4,770	384	149	162	24	1,056	10	83	680	2,083	139

 $Table \ 3.3 \ \textbf{-} \ Number \ of \ fire \ incidents \ attended \ by \ district \ and \ type \ \textbf{-} \ Island \ of \ Mauritius, 2022 \ and \ 2023$ 

		Total	Residential	Non-		Hazardous	<b>Cultivated vegetation</b>		Outside fire			
Year	District	Total	building	residential building	Vehicle	material	Sugar cane	Other	Forest/Tree	Grass	Rubbish	Other
	Port Louis	872	68	29	21	1	1	0	14	207	506	25
	Pamplemousses	1,299	41	20	20	0	313	4	21	352	511	17
	Rivière du Rempart	873	43	15	11	1	208	4	18	257	294	22
	Flacq	892	49	16	9	5	393	7	33	131	236	13
2022	Grand Port	672	39	16	20	4	239	0	12	134	196	12
2(	Savanne	233	14	3	6	1	79	2	7	51	67	3
	Plaines Wilhems	1,067	73	36	28	5	91	0	8	163	640	23
	Moka	293	11	6	11	0	54	0	2	61	143	5
	Black River	912	36	13	3	4	53	0	4	296	491	12
	Total	7,113	374	154	129	21	1,431	17	119	1,652	3,084	132
	Port Louis	629	61	41	21	5	0	0	13	87	382	19
	Pamplemousses	742	46	19	15	1	199	0	16	109	318	19
	Rivière du Rempart	644	36	12	12	2	160	2	4	116	284	16
	Flacq	588	35	12	17	2	304	3	15	42	140	18
2023	Grand Port	465	28	15	21	0	203	0	7	63	110	18
2(	Savanne	197	17	6	10	2	75	1	7	28	47	4
	Plaines Wilhems	713	98	25	30	10	56	1	8	59	400	26
	Moka	188	19	6	25	1	30	1	2	22	78	4
	Black River	604	44	13	11	1	29	2	11	154	324	15
	Total	4,770	384	149	162	24	1,056	10	83	680	2,083	139

 $Table \ 3.4 \ \textbf{-} \ Number \ of \ fire \ incidents \ attended \ by \ month \ and \ type \ \textbf{-} \ Island \ of \ Mauritius, \ 2022 \ and \ 2023$ 

			D 11 (11	Non-			Cultivated v	egetation		Outside	fire	
Year	Month	Total	Residential building	residential building	Vehicle	Hazardous material	Sugar cane	Other	Forest/Tree	Grass	Rubbish	Other
	January	274	34	11	8	2	24	0	2	30	155	8
	February	171	31	10	11	2	11	0	2	9	75	20
	March	167	27	14	9	1	10	0	1	8	83	14
	April	178	21	9	13	1	9	1	2	10	103	9
	May	275	23	8	15	3	39	0	4	32	145	6
~	June	389	23	9	9	2	76	1	5	79	177	8
2022	July	460	29	15	13	1	146	0	5	78	164	9
(4	August	713	42	9	10	0	195	0	12	190	245	10
	September	982	29	20	9	1	253	0	14	267	381	8
	October	1,322	44	16	12	5	321	2	27	333	549	13
	November	1,186	30	18	8	2	257	1	23	353	479	15
	December	996	41	15	12	1	90	12	22	263	528	12
	Total	7,113	374	154	129	21	1,431	17	119	1,652	3,084	132
	January	370	39	11	13	2	25	2	11	77	168	22
	February	209	19	15	11	2	8	1	1	7	130	15
	March	190	24	11	15	6	7	3	2	9	104	9
	April	172	30	14	17	3	13	1	3	6	77	8
	May	150	29	6	12	2	5	0	4	6	77	9
8	June	213	29	9	11	2	35	0	4	11	108	4
2023	July	395	44	13	11	2	109	0	8	37	163	8
	August	439	34	9	11	0	121	2	11	64	178	9
	September	803	35	12	15	0	184	1	17	178	354	7
	October	1,086	33	15	14	0	296	0	16	234	462	16
	November	430	32	14	17	5	176	0	6	32	127	21
	December	313	36	20	15	0	77	0	0	19	135	11
	Total	4,770	384	149	162	24	1,056	10	83	680	2,083	139

Table 4.1 - Number of sugar cane fires, area and damage of sugar cane field - Island of Mauritius, 2014 - 2023

		Total			Standing cane	;	Young shoot			
Year	Number of sugar cane fires	Area of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Number of sugar cane fires	Area of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Number of sugar cane fires	Area of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	
2014	2,822	35,675	16,525	2,537	33,130	15,366	285	2,545	1,159	
2015	2,097	20,682	9,054	1,673	17,442	7,947	424	3,240	1,107	
2016	2,307	23,937	10,285	1,814	18,882	8,487	493	5,055	1,798	
2017	2,007	19,462	8,411	1,608	15,633	6,977	399	3,829	1,434	
2018	1,969	22,959	9,573	1,599	19,103	8,251	370	3,856	1,322	
2019	2,150	28,629	12,150	1,741	23,792	10,317	409	4,837	1,833	
2020	1,986	29,171	12,799	1,667	24,870	11,135	319	4,301	1,664	
2021	1,392	16,943	7,881	1,118	13,795	6,603	274	3,148	1,278	
2022	1,431	16,503	6,731	1,099	12,603	5,439	332	3,900	1,292	
2023	1,056	11,336	4,607	854	9,307	3,977	202	2,029	630	

 $Table \ 4.2 \ \textbf{-} \ Number \ of \ sugar \ cane \ fires \ by \ station \ and \ damage \ \textbf{-} \ Island \ of \ Mauritius, \ 2022 \ and \ 2023$ 

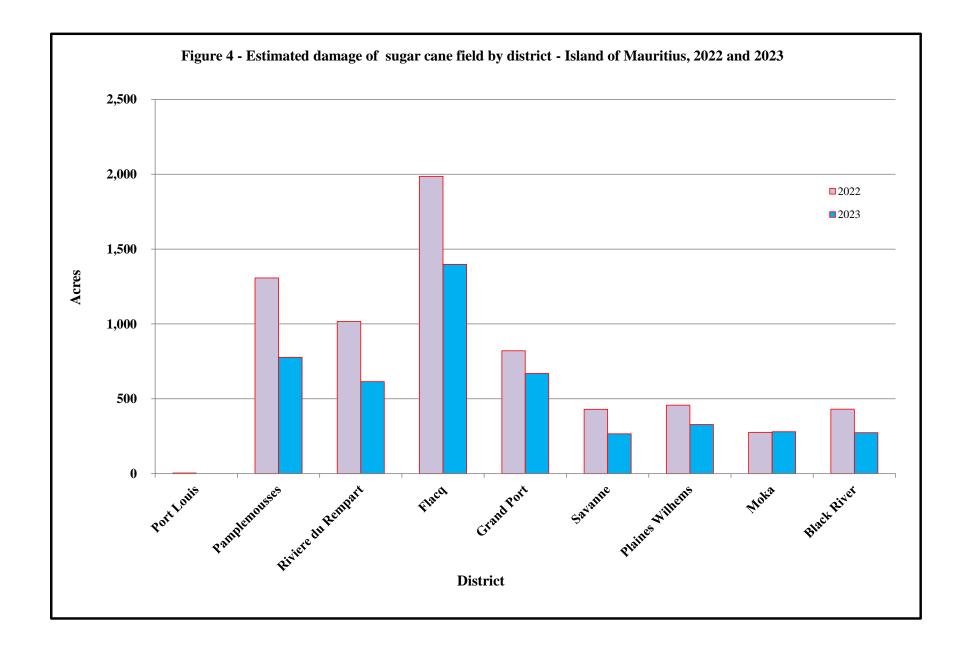
		To	otal	Standi	ng cane	Young shoot		
Year	Fire Station	Number of sugar cane fires	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Number of sugar cane fires	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Number of sugar cane fires	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	
	Port Louis	64	269	51	225	13	44	
	Triolet	206	892	181	774	25	118	
	Piton	255	1,077	201	831	54	246	
	Flacq	345	1,760	246	1,406	99	354	
	Mahebourg	138	483	106	388	32	95	
2022	Rose Belle	107	373	75	307	32	66	
70	Saint Aubin	71	388	52	314	19	74	
	Coromandel	64	458	49	383	15	75	
	Quatre Bornes	64	419	49	308	15	111	
	Curepipe	102	487	77	395	25	92	
	Tamarin	15	125	12	108	3	17	
	Total	1,431	6,731	1,099	5,439	332	1,292	
	Port Louis	13	29	10	24	3	5	
	Triolet	159	659	131	580	28	79	
	Piton	189	704	161	639	28	65	
	Flacq	278	1,213	224	1,067	54	146	
	Mahebourg	102	331	86	295	16	36	
2023	Rose Belle	102	341	83	275	19	66	
70	Saint Aubin	69	244	51	185	18	59	
	Coromandel	32	155	19	115	13	40	
	Quatre Bornes	35	473	29	436	6	37	
	Curepipe	70	374	58	336	12	38	
	Tamarin	7	84	2	25	5	59	
	Total	1,056	4,607	854	3,977	202	630	

 $Table \ 4.3 \ \textbf{-} \ Number \ of \ sugar \ cane \ fires \ by \ district \ and \ damage \ \textbf{-} \ Island \ of \ Mauritius, \ 2022 \ and \ 2023$ 

		To	otal	Standi	ng cane	Young shoot		
Year	District	Number of sugar cane fires	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Number of sugar cane fires	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Number of sugar cane fires	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	
	Port Louis	1	5	1	5	0	0	
	Pamplemousses	313	1,307	258	1,076	55	231	
	Rivière du Rempart	208	1,017	175	845	33	172	
	Flacq	393	1,986	284	1,592	109	394	
2022	Grand Port	239	821	179	685	60	136	
70	Savanne	79	430	58	349	21	81	
	Plaines Wilhems	91	458	68	346	23	112	
	Moka	54	276	32	188	22	88	
	Black River	53	431	44	353	9	78	
	Total	1,431	6,731	1,099	5,439	332	1,292	
	Port Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Pamplemousses	199	777	163	701	36	76	
	Rivière du Rempart	160	615	138	560	22	55	
	Flacq	304	1,398	248	1,222	56	176	
2023	Grand Port	203	669	169	578	34	91	
70	Savanne	75	266	54	195	21	71	
	Plaines Wilhems	56	328	40	271	16	57	
	Moka	30	280	26	278	4	2	
	Black River	29	274	16	172	13	102	
	Total	1,056	4,607	854	3,977	202	630	

Table 4.4 - Number of sugar cane fires by month and damage - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

		To	otal	Standi	ng cane	Young shoot		
Year	Month	Number of sugar cane fires	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Number of sugar cane fires	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	Number of sugar cane fires	Damage of sugar cane field (Estimated acres)	
	January	24	59	6	15	18	44	
	February	11	60	3	26	8	34	
	March	10	29	1	1	9	28	
	April	9	22	1	4	8	18	
	May	39	147	12	59	27	88	
~	June	76	371	69	353	7	18	
2022	July	146	682	144	673	2	9	
(4	August	195	908	182	882	13	26	
	September	253	1,336	225	1,160	28	176	
	October	321	1,745	257	1,435	64	310	
	November	257	1,091	172	753	85	338	
	December	90	281	27	78	63	203	
	Total	1,431	6,731	1,099	5,439	332	1,292	
	January	25	77	0	0	25	77	
	February	8	17	0	0	8	17	
	March	7	6	0	0	7	6	
	April	13	18	0	0	13	18	
	May	5	9	0	0	5	9	
~	June	35	82	0	0	35	82	
2023	July	109	276	104	268	5	8	
(4	August	121	525	114	512	7	13	
	September	184	1,167	172	1,073	12	94	
	October	296	1,501	250	1,333	46	168	
	November	176	673	152	589	24	84	
	December	77	256	62	202	15	54	
	Total	1,056	4,607	854	3,977	202	630	



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Table 5.1 - Number of fire false alarms attended by station - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

			Fire fals	e alarms		
Fire Station		2022			2023	
	Total	Malicious	Good intents <sup>1</sup>	Total	Malicious	Good intents <sup>1</sup>
Port Louis	21	10	11	32	23	9
Triolet	15	9	6	14	9	5
Piton	9	4	5	9	4	5
Flacq	15	13	2	13	6	7
Mahebourg	16	12	4	16	14	2
Rose Belle	6	5	1	19	12	7
Saint Aubin	8	6	2	5	3	2
Coromandel	15	10	5	20	12	8
Quatre Bornes	17	11	6	30	17	13
Curepipe	18	8	10	24	19	5
Tamarin	13	9	4	6	6	0
Total	153	97	56	188	125	63

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Include fire false alarms due to apparatus whereby a fire alarm operated erroneously.

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Table 5.2 - Number of fire false alarms attended by district - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

			Fire fals	e alarms		
District		2022			2023	
	Total	Malicious	Good intents <sup>1</sup>	Total	Malicious	Good intents <sup>1</sup>
Port Louis	11	4	7	29	20	9
Pamplemousses	29	17	12	22	14	8
Rivière du Rempart	6	4	2	7	4	3
Flacq	17	14	3	14	7	7
Grand Port	22	17	5	31	24	7
Savanne	9	6	3	7	4	3
Plaines Wilhems	22	12	10	51	32	19
Moka	11	5	6	10	6	4
Black River	26	18	8	17	14	3
Total	153	97	56	188	125	63

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Include fire false alarms due to apparatus whereby a fire alarm operated erroneously.

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Table 5.3 - Number of fire false alarms attended by month - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

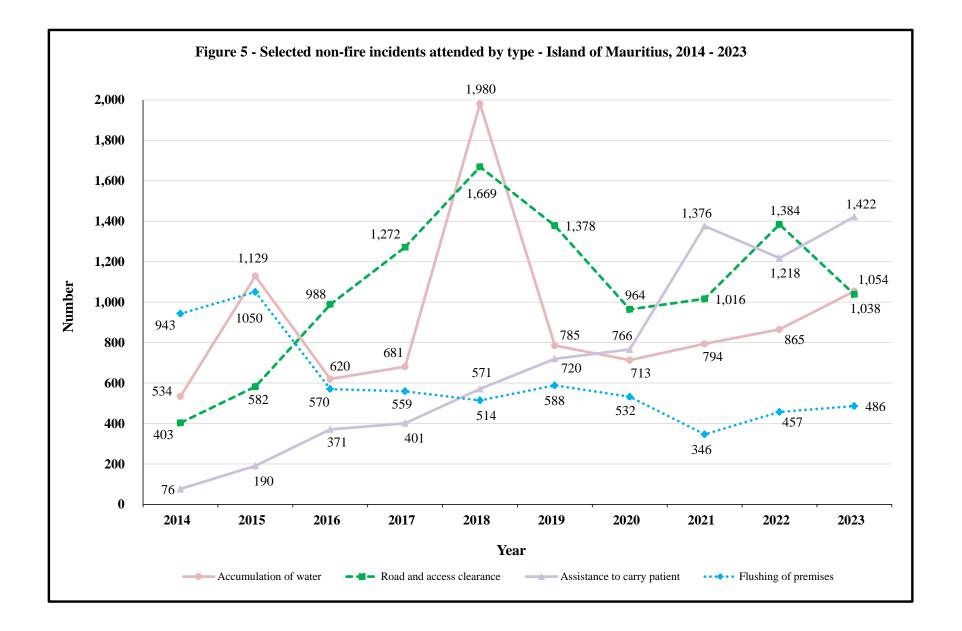
			Fire fals	e alarms		
Month		2022			2023	
	Total	Malicious	Good intents <sup>1</sup>	Total	Malicious	Good intents <sup>1</sup>
January	13	8	5	14	6	8
February	5	3	2	15	10	5
March	13	6	7	8	4	4
April	7	3	4	15	14	1
May	9	7	2	20	12	8
June	10	5	5	13	7	6
July	7	3	4	13	8	5
August	10	7	3	20	10	10
September	13	8	5	19	14	5
October	16	13	3	20	18	2
November	30	21	9	20	14	6
December	20	13	7	11	8	3
Total	153	97	56	188	125	63

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Include fire false alarms due to apparatus whereby a fire alarm operated erroneously.

Table 6.1 - Number of non-fire incidents attended by type - Island of Mauritius, 2014 - 2023

Non-fire incident	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Accumulation of water	534	1,129	620	681	1,980	785	713	794	865	1,054
Flooding	NA	NA	564	628	1,920	760	685	756	811	994
Other	NA	NA	56	53	60	25	28	38	54	60
Rescue operation	199	185	193	231	322	299	353	437	438	653
Human	136	98	69	74	136	111	104	144	125	206
Animal	63	87	124	157	186	188	249	293	313	447
Flushing of premises	943	1,050	570	559	514	588	532	346	457	486
Road and access clearance	403	582	988	1,272	1,669	1,378	964	1,016	1,384	1,038
Road traffic collision	NA	NA	125	112	141	178	187	233	258	377
Supply of water	178	149	97	55	59	45	52	26	36	33
Stand-by	310	304	354	352	328	460	203	102	323	337
Hazardous material release	NA	NA	25	26	26	61	54	30	48	30
Assistance to carry patient	76	190	371	401	571	720	766	1,376	1,218	1,422
Other	116	115	150	149	167	185	202	196	190	229
Total	2,759	3,704	3,493	3,838	5,777	4,699	4,026	4,556	5,217	5,659

NA - Not Available



 $Table \ 6.2 \ \textbf{-} \ Number \ of \ non-fire \ incidents \ attended \ by \ station \ and \ type \ \textbf{-} \ Island \ of \ Mauritius, 2022 \ and \ 2023$ 

<b>X</b> 7	Et Gust	m . 1	Accumulation	on of water	Rescue o	peration		Road and	Road	Supply	Stand-	Hazardous	Assistance	
Year	Fire Station	Total	Flooding	Other	Human	Animal	of premises	access clearance	traffic collision	of water	by	material release	to carry patient	Other
	Port Louis	702	69	4	15	47	82	214	30	10	17	8	178	28
	Triolet	419	42	5	7	28	16	127	23	4	31	4	121	11
	Piton	475	61	4	2	26	48	184	29	2	31	1	75	12
	Flacq	437	58	1	6	27	70	120	43	1	32	4	63	12
	Mahebourg	272	55	2	2	27	23	78	9	3	7	5	53	8
2022	Rose Belle	340	86	2	2	16	32	48	8	1	8	2	127	8
7	Saint Aubin	379	80	0	5	17	24	87	19	5	8	1	129	4
	Coromandel	687	86	9	18	37	51	179	20	5	73	4	171	34
	Quatre Bornes	557	86	9	23	36	56	127	31	4	41	12	106	26
	Curepipe	720	131	15	29	39	48	148	32	1	58	5	173	41
	Tamarin	229	57	3	16	13	7	72	14	0	17	2	22	6
	Total	5,217	811	54	125	313	457	1,384	258	36	323	48	1,218	190
	Port Louis	794	96	6	17	74	95	141	46	11	34	3	238	33
	Triolet	466	104	7	8	26	15	97	26	3	24	2	137	17
	Piton	474	98	8	7	40	41	133	34	0	40	1	58	14
	Flacq	526	88	3	13	31	66	123	45	0	37	4	101	15
	Mahebourg	285	56	0	12	35	23	80	16	1	5	3	51	3
2023	Rose Belle	245	31	0	6	24	46	44	27	1	9	0	50	7
7	Saint Aubin	422	91	2	9	13	29	68	20	1	13	2	169	5
	Coromandel	705	105	8	38	52	38	113	39	6	79	0	180	47
	Quatre Bornes	697	88	3	32	66	56	79	55	7	47	4	226	34
	Curepipe	648	102	8	42	69	68	89	52	3	28	7	144	36
	Tamarin	397	135	15	22	17	9	71	17	0	21	4	68	18
	Total	5,659	994	60	206	447	486	1,038	377	33	337	30	1,422	229

 $Table \ 6.3 - Number \ of \ non-fire \ incidents \ attended \ by \ district \ and \ type - Island \ of \ Mauritius, 2022 \ and \ 2023$ 

			Accumulation	on of water	Rescue o	peration	Flushing	Road and	Road	Supply	Stand-	Hazardous	Assistance	
Year	District	Total	Flooding	Other	Human	Animal	of premises	access clearance	traffic collision	of water	by	material release	to carry patient	Other
	Port Louis	635	55	6	14	41	69	184	24	12	19	7	174	30
	Pamplemousses	582	49	4	7	33	57	235	33	4	38	4	100	18
	Rivière du Rempart	456	56	5	5	31	21	140	27	2	22	2	132	13
	Flacq	415	62	1	5	23	68	109	38	1	33	4	60	11
2022	Grand Port	546	174	4	4	38	53	117	20	3	18	7	93	15
7	Savanne	548	109	1	17	23	29	98	20	6	16	1	223	5
	Plaines Wilhems	1,340	209	28	42	92	118	278	43	8	59	15	371	77
	Moka	300	47	2	7	13	23	80	28	0	75	3	15	7
	Black River	395	50	3	24	19	19	143	25	0	43	5	50	14
	Total	5,217	811	54	125	313	457	1,384	258	36	323	48	1,218	190
	Port Louis	768	74	6	29	64	99	129	42	12	38	2	230	43
	Pamplemousses	607	79	7	13	44	38	178	50	2	43	3	128	22
	Rivière du Rempart	470	164	8	1	36	23	85	21	1	27	1	90	13
	Flacq	529	101	3	14	28	62	120	44	0	35	4	102	16
2023	Grand Port	483	58	1	14	55	64	123	43	2	11	3	100	9
7	Savanne	526	132	1	26	17	47	75	24	1	24	2	170	7
	Plaines Wilhems	1,256	135	18	58	150	115	154	74	14	37	11	408	82
	Moka	329	38	1	13	26	12	48	35	0	92	0	54	10
	Black River	691	213	15	38	27	26	126	44	1	30	4	140	27
	Total	5,659	994	60	206	447	486	1,038	377	33	337	30	1,422	229

 $Table \ 6.4 - Number \ of \ non-fire \ incidents \ attended \ by \ month \ and \ type - Island \ of \ Mauritius, 2022 \ and \ 2023$ 

			Accumulation	on of water	Rescue o	peration		Road and	Road	Supply	Stand-	Hazardous	Assistance	
Year	Month	Total	Flooding	Other	Human	Animal	of premises	access clearance	traffic collision	of water	by	material release	to carry patient	Other
	January	448	120	7	7	29	31	103	15	2	2	1	121	10
	February	926	133	12	16	6	30	568	11	3	11	5	98	33
	March	555	184	2	15	19	32	95	35	1	47	7	105	13
	April	661	358	3	12	23	49	97	13	0	9	8	74	15
	May	283	1	6	8	31	31	67	20	4	8	5	89	13
2	June	299	5	0	12	35	18	69	17	0	17	3	98	25
2022	July	312	3	5	7	30	35	78	22	1	24	1	94	12
(4	August	304	1	5	5	23	84	66	16	2	13	3	68	18
	September	304	0	7	9	22	58	62	19	1	20	3	91	12
	October	381	0	1	15	39	61	54	21	2	54	4	116	14
	November	329	6	2	13	32	16	57	39	12	29	4	108	11
	December	415	0	4	6	24	12	68	30	8	89	4	156	14
	Total	5,217	811	54	125	313	457	1,384	258	36	323	48	1,218	190
	January	775	400	0	28	54	14	123	27	2	9	3	104	11
	February	604	62	6	8	32	76	203	18	4	17	0	150	28
	March	557	151	1	29	35	52	85	35	0	19	2	128	20
	April	432	57	8	19	56	47	80	24	4	24	2	92	19
	May	452	41	9	15	39	24	100	38	3	16	5	128	34
3	June	341	4	2	8	30	19	66	36	3	19	1	132	21
2023	July	360	0	4	10	37	33	47	51	0	16	1	145	16
	August	344	5	1	29	31	26	69	22	2	30	3	101	25
	September	356	0	5	8	24	105	56	42	2	25	4	72	13
	October	345	10	3	7	35	43	52	28	2	37	1	114	13
	November	468	105	14	25	36	22	66	24	7	42	2	110	15
	December	625	159	7	20	38	25	91	32	4	83	6	146	14
	Total	5,659	994	60	206	447	486	1,038	377	33	337	30	1,422	229

Table 7.1 - Number of fire certificate applications received and fire certificates issued by district - Island of Mauritius, 2017 - 2023

District		I	Fire certi	ficate ap	plication	s				Fire cer	tificates	issued <sup>1</sup>		
District	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Port Louis	134	154	705	404	331	720	1,037	87	83	275	422	189	297	588
Pamplemousses	114	197	708	467	414	874	1,303	74	97	360	405	222	496	758
Rivière du Rempart	88	92	437	310	294	673	771	46	48	218	292	166	376	461
Flacq	78	138	414	332	289	770	893	43	63	218	270	179	378	546
Grand Port	74	101	345	268	238	483	737	47	50	155	202	130	259	381
Savanne	53	49	229	155	130	251	360	19	31	107	134	72	145	191
Plaines Wilhems	294	398	1,444	998	801	1,814	2,090	158	212	713	761	470	955	1,196
Moka	80	122	392	312	222	510	668	44	43	179	266	136	277	377
Black River	69	116	360	378	296	612	757	54	60	158	208	156	357	437
Total	984	1,367	5,034	3,624	3,015	6,707	8,616	572	687	2,383	2,960	1,720	3,540	4,935

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm l}$  Include applications made in previous year.

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Table 7.2 - Number of fire certificate applications received and fire certificates issued by district and type - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

		То	tal	Governmen	nt premises	Private 1	premises
Year	District	Fire certificate applications	Fire certificates issued <sup>1</sup>	Fire certificate applications	Fire certificates issued <sup>1</sup>	Fire certificate applications	Fire certificates issued <sup>1</sup>
	Port Louis	720	297	94	21	626	276
	Pamplemousses	874	496	69	19	805	477
	Rivière du Rempart	673	376	68	17	605	359
	Flacq	770	378	95	33	675	345
2022	Grand Port	483	259	60	17	423	242
20	Savanne	251	145	28	11	223	134
	Plaines Wilhems	1,814	955	242	80	1,572	875
	Moka	510	277	88	33	422	244
	Black River	612	357	67	18	545	339
	Total	6,707	3,540	811	249	5,896	3,291
	Port Louis	1,037	588	189	69	848	519
	Pamplemousses	1,303	758	75	39	1,228	719
	Rivière du Rempart	771	461	61	39	710	422
	Flacq	893	546	134	83	759	463
2023	Grand Port	737	381	80	40	657	341
20	Savanne	360	191	24	21	336	170
	Plaines Wilhems	2,090	1,196	271	141	1,819	1,055
	Moka	668	377	84	36	584	341
	Black River	757	437	79	27	678	410
	Total	8,616	4,935	997	495	7,619	4,440

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Include applications made in previous year.

Table 7.3 - Number of fire certificate applications received and fire certificates issued by month and type - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

		То	tal	Governmen	nt premises	Private <sub>l</sub>	premises
Year	Month	Fire certificate	Fire certificates	Fire certificate	Fire certificates	Fire certificate	Fire certificates
		applications	issued <sup>1</sup>	applications	issued <sup>1</sup>	applications	issued <sup>1</sup>
	January	372	128	33	5	339	123
	February	329	128	35	7	294	121
	March	540	190	33	6	507	184
	April	503	267	49	12	454	255
	May	443	228	36	21	407	207
2	June	651	286	24	18	627	268
2022	July	715	231	140	6	575	225
	August	691	396	123	20	568	376
	September	628	470	95	35	533	435
	October	674	458	105	43	569	415
	November	633	362	89	39	544	323
	December	528	396	49	37	479	359
	Total	6,707	3,540	811	249	5,896	3,291
	January	528	301	70	32	458	269
	February	621	312	73	24	548	288
	March	827	347	88	52	739	295
	April	698	271	118	38	580	233
	May	689	332	104	43	585	289
3	June	856	495	151	49	705	446
2023	July	784	513	46	55	738	458
	August	759	568	74	74	685	494
	September	929	519	129	55	800	464
	October	789	404	87	27	702	377
	November	666	374	33	16	633	358
	December	470	499	24	30	446	469
	Total	8,616	4,935	997	495	7,619	4,440

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm 1}$  Include applications made in previous year.

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Table 8.1 - Number of fire and other emergency safety awareness campaigns - Island of Mauritius, 2014 - 2023

Fire Station/Unit	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Fire Safety Division	89	128	118	72	161	224	176	72	112	126
Training Unit	21	33	14	37	71	39	10	9	24	18
Port Louis	51	74	7	23	36	51	22	13	39	34
Triolet	35	35	25	33	31	34	17	21	32	31
Piton	70	22	34	28	42	40	12	11	34	41
Flacq	26	31	21	39	67	85	30	10	29	33
Mahebourg	21	14	37	28	28	48	10	27	7	9
Rose Belle <sup>1</sup>	Napp	Napp	Napp	Napp	Napp	Napp	13	14	24	35
Saint Aubin	33	30	58	22	69	28	16	20	14	30
Coromandel	30	72	76	48	50	50	14	16	8	38
Quatre Bornes	49	53	36	55	37	32	25	72	52	51
Curepipe	29	25	33	71	26	33	12	16	20	34
Tamarin	27	11	22	27	50	27	53	27	54	41
Total	481	528	481	483	668	691	410	328	449	521

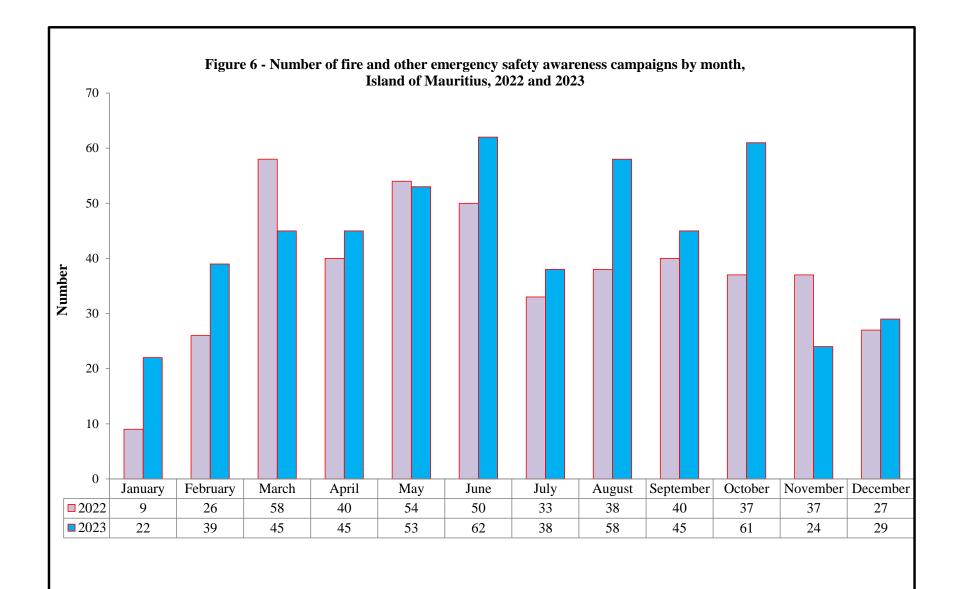
Napp - Not Applicable

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Fire station was operational as from August 2020.

Table 8.2 - Number of fire and other emergency safety awareness campaigns by month - Island of Mauritius, 2022 and 2023

Year	Fire Station/ Unit	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Fire Safety Division	112	2	4	13	15	12	11	15	13	9	9	4	5
	Training Unit	24	0	2	8	4	4	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Port Louis	39	1	1	8	4	8	5	3	2	1	3	1	2
	Triolet	32	1	0	5	5	3	1	1	4	5	2	5	0
	Piton	34	1	0	5	1	5	5	1	1	1	2	6	6
	Flacq	29	0	9	4	1	2	4	2	1	4	1	1	0
23	Mahebourg	7	0	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1	0
2022	Rose Belle	24	0	1	0	0	6	3	1	1	4	4	0	4
	Saint Aubin	14	0	0	1	1	3	2	0	5	0	0	2	0
	Coromandel	8	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	2	1	0	0
	Quatre Bornes	52	0	5	7	0	4	3	2	2	6	8	9	6
	Curepipe	20	0	0	2	3	1	2	1	1	3	1	5	1
	Tamarin	54	4	4	4	6	6	5	1	8	5	5	3	3
	Total	449	9	26	58	40	54	50	33	38	40	37	37	27
	Fire Safety Division	126	6	7	8	14	11	9	5	15	17	15	9	10
	Training Unit	18	0	0	1	0	0	0	8	2	2	5	0	0
	Port Louis	34	0	3	6	1	6	6	3	3	2	3	1	0
	Triolet	31	1	3	2	1	4	1	3	4	3	5	4	0
	Piton	41	0	4	3	1	4	3	3	4	0	5	0	14
<u>س</u>	Flacq	33	1	4	3	6	3	4	0	4	4	1	2	1
2023	Mahebourg	9	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	2	0	1	0	0
"	Rose Belle	35	4	9	4	2	3	3	2	4	2	1	0	1
	Saint Aubin	30	2	2	2	3	2	3	4	3	7	1	1	0
	Coromandel	38	4	1	7	4	4	8	1	6	0	3	0	0
	Quatre Bornes	51	0	2	4	4	10	13	1	2	3	11	1	0
	Curepipe	34	2	3	2	7	1	4	1	6	2	5	1	0
	Tamarin	41	2	1	2	1	3	7	6	3	3	5	5	3
	Total	521	22	39	45	45	53	62	38	58	45	61	24	29

Napp - Not Applicable



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Table 9.1 - Number of incidents attended by type - Island of Rodrigues, 2016 - 2023

Year	Total	Fire incidents	Fire false alarms	Non-fire incidents	
2016	146	106	4	36	
2017	167	113	2	52	
2018	365	105	5	255	
2019	383	133	6	244	
2020	155	98	0	57	
2021	228	104	0	124	
2022	311	202	4	105	
2023	338	132	10	196	

Source : Rodrigues Fire and Rescue Service

Table 9.2 - Number of incidents attended by month and type - Island of Rodrigues, 2022 and 2023

Month	2022			2023				
	Total	Fire incidents	Fire false alarms	Non-fire incidents	Total	Fire incidents	Fire false alarms	Non-fire incidents
January	21	12	0	9	28	11	2	15
February	20	3	0	17	19	10	0	9
March	9	5	0	4	22	5	1	16
April	14	7	0	7	20	7	0	13
May	12	5	1	6	23	10	0	13
June	16	15	0	1	36	15	3	18
July	27	12	0	15	36	18	1	17
August	24	19	1	4	22	9	0	13
September	52	45	0	7	32	14	0	18
October	44	33	1	10	20	7	1	12
November	36	21	0	15	38	9	0	29
December	36	25	1	10	42	17	2	23
Total	311	202	4	105	338	132	10	196

Source : Rodrigues Fire and Rescue Service

# **Explanatory notes and definitions**

#### Fire

Fire is an undesirable event which produces smoke, flame and heat with the potential to cause loss of life, damage to property and the environment.

#### Fire incidents

These are turn outs to any location of fire in buildings, vehicles, sugar cane fields and outside fires.

#### Fire false alarms

A fire false alarm is defined as an incident where the Mauritius Fire and Rescue Service attends a location believing it is called to a reportable fire, but on arrival, discovers that there is no such incident. Fire false alarms are categorised as:

**Malicious** – the call was made with the intention of getting the fire and rescue service to attend a non-existent fire-related event. This includes 'deliberate' and 'suspected malicious' intentions.

**Good Intent** – the call was made in good faith in the belief that the fire and rescue service really would attend a fire.

**Due to Apparatus**– the call was initiated by fire alarm and fire fighting equipment operating (including accidental initiation of alarm apparatus by person).

# Structural fires

Structural fires are fires involved in various types of buildings such as residential, commercial or industrial buildings. Residential buildings are detached houses, apartments or flats. Structural fires include any fire inside, on, under or touching a construction for occupancy and use for a specific purpose.

# Dwelling fires

Dwelling fires are fires involved in buildings where a person lives such as houses, apartments or flats, excluding hotels/hostels and residential institutions.

### Sugar cane fires

Sugar cane fires comprise standing cane and young shoot under cultivation.

### Non-fire incidents

Non-fire incidents are incidents requiring the attendance of an officer or appliance. They include local emergencies such as pumping of accumulated water, flushing of premises, road and access clearance, road traffic collision, rescue operation, and supply of water.

#### **Fatalities**

Fatalities include any death resulting from injuries caused by a fire incident or road traffic collisions.

### Fire-related fatalities

These include any fatal casualty which is the direct or indirect result of injuries caused by a fire incident.

#### Non-Fatal casualties

Non-fatal casualties are victims caused by a fire incident or non-fire incident, who went to hospital as an in-patient or as an out-patient, or those receiving First Aid on the incident spot.

# Fire certificate is issued to:

- (i) Residential premises exceeding 7 storeys;
- (ii) Commercial premises;
- (iii) Industrial premises;
- (iv) Premises where explosives such as gunpowder, nitroglycerine, dynamite, small arms ammunition and liquid oxygen are used or stored including those which require a licence under the Explosives Act;
- (v) Premises where highly inflammable liquid or gas or dangerous chemical, biological, radiological, nuclear or hazardous materials is used or stored;
- (vi) Any premises to which the public has access other than residential premises exceeding 7 storeys, commercial and industrial premises.